



# Welton Primary School—Geography Knowledge Organiser



Year: 2

An Island Home

## What should I already know?

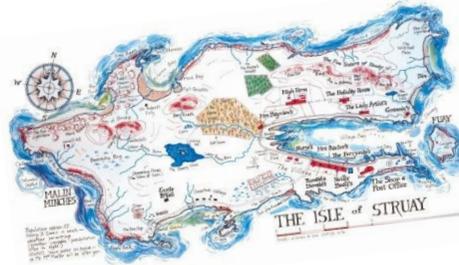
- Developed an understanding of geography of their school (Y1)
- Looked at how their own locality has changed overtime (Y1)
- Looked at how their locality fits into the wider geographical area (Y1)
- Used basic geographical vocabulary (Y1)
- Used maps and a globe (Y1)

## Vocabulary

tourist	Someone who visits a place for pleasure
mountain	Bigger than a hill, made from rock
natural	Existing in or comes from nature
journey	Travel from one place to another
coast	Where sea and land meet
storm	Strong wind and rain
shore	The land along the edge of the sea
tropical	Very hot and humid
climate	The weather conditions in an area
conservation	Looking after or protecting something
environment	The surroundings or conditions in which a person, animal or plant lives
volcano	A mountain or hill with a crater that lava can flow through
vegetation	A collection of plants
magma	Hot, melted rock below the surface of the Earth
pollution	Harmful to the environment
coral	A tiny animal that lives in a stony skeleton in the sea
valley	Deep areas between hills

An island is a piece of land that is surrounded by water. They can be large or small. They can be in the sea or in lakes and rivers.

The United Kingdom is an island.



Isle of Struay



Nim's Island



Isle of Coll

## Types of island

Coral		An island formed from the remains of corals and other animals or plants in the sea.
Volcanic		Forms when a volcano erupts deep under the ocean and pushes the ocean floor upward into a mountain. The island is the top of that mountain.
Continental		Formed when part of the mainland is cut off due to rising water levels. This can happen at sea or in lake and rivers.

Human and physical features are things that you can see all around you.

**Human features** like houses, roads and bridges are things that have been built by people.

lighthouse	harbour	port	beach hut	pier

**Physical features** like seas, mountains and rivers are natural. They would be here even if there were no people around.

stream	cliff	beach	sand dunes	rock pool