



Welton Primary School—History Knowledge Organiser






Year: 1

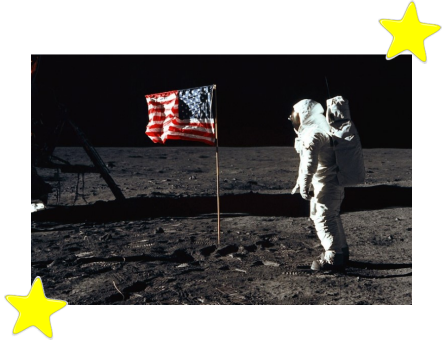
Space

Timeline												
1930	1956	1962	1966	1969	1972	1977	1987	1992	2008	2012	2015	2016
5th August Neil Armstrong was born	17th October Mae Jemison was born	Neil Armstrong becomes an astronaut	Neil goes into space for the first time.	Neil becomes the first man to walk on the moon	7th April Timothy Peake was born	Mae Jemison becomes a doctor	Mae is the first female African American astronaut	Mae Jamison is the first black woman in space	Tim becomes an astronaut with the ESA	25th August Neil Armstrong dies	Tim Peake is the first British astronaut to live on the ISS	Tim Peake returns to Earth

Vocabulary	
past	Time that has gone by. Something that happened before
present	The time that is now
before	At a time earlier than now or an event that has happened
after	At a time later than now or an event that has happened
similarity	Something or someone like another
difference	Something or someone not like another
historical	Having lasting importance or interest
space	Zone above and around our planet where there is no air to breathe
moon	Object that orbits around the Earth
race	Go at speed to try and win or be the first to do something
famous	Being well known or celebrated
astronaut	A person who is specially trained to travel into outer space
NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
ISS	International Space Station
ESA	European Space Agency
launch	Send something into the air with force
mission	An important task that has been given
lunar	Something that relates to the moon
Apollo	The mission to get a man on the moon
orbit	Path of an object around a point in space

Neil Armstrong	Mae Jemison	Tim Peake
		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Neil Armstrong was the first man to walk on the moon. He was the commander of the space craft that flew to the moon on Apollo 11. It was his lifelong dream to go into space. When he came back he didn't like the attention he got from people so he became a professor. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mae Jemison was a doctor. After working for a few years she decided to apply to become an astronaut. When she finished her training she went into space on the <i>Endeavour</i> space shuttle. She was the first black woman to go into space. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Like Neil Armstrong, Tim was a pilot who decided he wanted to go into space. He joined the European Space Agency and became the first British man to live in space on board the International Space station. He even walked in space.

The Space Race
<p>The Space Race was a competition between the USA and the Soviet Union to be the first country to go into space. The American President John F. Kennedy said that a man would walk on the moon by the end of the 1960's. Both countries spent lots of money and time on the project. The Americans eventually won.</p> <p>People wanted to know more about space as it was somewhere that had never been explored. People still want to know more about it and it is hoped that soon more people will walk on the moon.</p>



Why is it important to remember people from the past?

The Moon Landing
<p>On July 20, 1969, millions of people gathered around their televisions to watch two U.S. astronauts do something no one had ever done before. Wearing bulky space suits and backpacks of oxygen to breathe, Neil Armstrong and Edwin "Buzz" Aldrin became the first human beings to walk on the moon.</p>

History helps us learn, to get better and to keep trying when things are difficult. It can help with our decision making and help shape our lives. Individuals that have done brave things can help us be better in the future.